



Four Cases of EU's policies towards Security and Defense, Migration, the Southern and Eastern European Neighborhood

Entry-Level Training Course in cooperation with the World
Youth Academy

22 November 2018

AIES
Tivoligasse 73a
1120 Vienna
Austria

AIES is a leading Austrian think tank with a special focus on the European Foreign and Security Policy. The venue is in the heart of Vienna, in Tivoligasse 73a, 1120. Vienna is the European center of many prominent international organisations (UN; OSCE, OPEC etc.) and home to various non-governmental organisations and diplomatic missions, representations and delegations. Vienna is also a leading hub for international expertise, including on cyber security.

AIES offers an insight and delivers an overview over the current and forthcoming processes and structures regarding the EU Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) and Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) and examines the EU's approach towards migration as

well as towards its Southern (MENA Region) as well as Eastern Neighborhood (Eastern Europe).

1. Bloc: Common Foreign and Security Policy of the EU (CFSP)

In this bloc of the training, the focus will be on the Common Security and Defense Policy (CSDP) of the European Union. It will entail a short historical overview of this much-debated area and lead to the developments up until today. It will emphasize on the Permanent Structured Cooperation (PESCO) - the once called 'sleeping beauty' of the EU - and what can be expected from it. Another topic to be examined will be the EU-NATO relationship and the ongoing quest for European strategic autonomy. A final point of analysis will be the current EU-Presidency of Austria and its engagement in further developing the field of European Security and Defense.

Sofia Maria Satanakis, M.E.S., finished her bachelor program "Balkan, Slavic and Oriental Studies" at the University of Macedonia in Thessaloniki / Greece in 2010 and graduated from the postgradual university program of "European Studies" at the University of Vienna in 2012. In the years 2012 and 2013 she successfully completed internships at the Consular Section of the Greek Embassy in Vienna as well as at the Austrian Embassy in Athens/Greece. Since 2013, Sofia Maria Satanakis has been working for the Austrian Institute for European and Security Policy (AIES) as a research fellow. Her research covers the topic of European integration, focusing mainly on EU foreign, security and defence policy. She also concentrates on Greece and Turkey as well as their bilateral relations. In 2017, she joined the Cologne Forum for International Relations and Security Policy (KFIBS e.V.) by becoming part of the research group 'Europe/EU'. She is also co-organizing conferences within the framework of the series of events on "German-Austrian Debates on the Future of the EU" of the AIES and the KFIBS e. V.

2. Bloc: The Migration Crisis and EU's approach towards it. Where are we heading?

The presentation in the second block of the training will be focusing on the topic of Migration and how Europe was affected by it. The presentation will try to summarize the main developments of the migration flows since the peak of 2015 till the most recent challenges and point out the most notable disagreements between the Member states and summarize how these led to the current state of the Union and what impact they caused. Further, it will cover the legal changes and Institution changes that were made in order to improve the situation

within the EU as well as the possible solutions presented by Brussels to tackle the flows. Last but not least it will be highlighted what the Austria's EU Presidency could do in order to contribute to the positive development of the crisis.

JUDr. Lívia Bulajcsíková Benková, M.A. obtained her master's degree in Law at the Paneuropean University in Bratislava, where she further continued with her doctoral studies. In 2016, Mrs. Benková finished her Doctorate in Criminal law focusing on the topic: "The Right to a Fair Trial in Criminal Proceedings". Simultaneously, she finished the Master's Programme of European Studies-Management of EU Projects at the University of Eisenstadt. She successfully completed diverse internships, at the United Nations Development Programme in Bratislava and at the Institute for Peace Support and Conflict Management-National Defence Academy in Vienna. Mrs. Benková has been working as a Research Fellow at AIES since 2016. Her areas of interest are foreign policy in Central Europe (in particular in the Visegrad countries), migration. She is the author of several publications focusing on the aforementioned fields of expertise and co-authored in regard to an article published by the Martens Centre-European View volume titled: "The impact of demographic developments in Africa on Europe".

3. Bloc: The EU in the Southern Neighborhood (MENA Region)

This bloc offers a critical reflection of the European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP) in the Southern Neighbourhood and beyond. The session will take a closer look at the region of the Middle East and Northern Africa (MENA) and the regional cooperation of the EU within the framework of the ENP. It will provide a critical reflection of the EU's influence itself, by examining the developments of the last 10 years and ongoing events. The focus will be particularly on the ENP and the cases of Iran, Syria, and Libya.

Mag. Dr. phil. David Christopher Jaklin is Senior Research Fellow at the Austrian Institute for European and Security Policy. He obtained his doctorate at the Karl-Franzens-University of Graz in the field of History. His research includes non-state actors, power projections and the MENA Region.

4. Bloc: The EU in the Eastern European neighbourhood

The final bloc deals with the EU's policy towards the Eastern European Neighbourhood. Eastern Europe is one of the regions with a high number of conflicts, overlapping geopolitical interests and competing external strategies. Despite their transformational efforts, all six countries in Eastern Europe demonstrate poor governance structures and weak institutions.

The aim of the session will be to introduce the main instruments and tools of the EU towards the six countries in the Eastern neighbourhood (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, and Ukraine) and to provide an overview of the Eastern European countries' relations with the EU (*Eastern Partnership Initiative, Association Agreements, Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area* etc.).

Velina Tchakarova is Head of Institute at the Austrian Institute for European and Security Policy (AIES) in Vienna, Austria. Her work includes research, consulting and lectures on Global System Transformation and geostrategy of global actors, particularly the EU's role in Eastern Europe. She holds M.A. in Political Science/Political Science of South Asia from the University in Heidelberg, Germany as well as B.A. in International Relations from the University of National and World Economy in Sofia, Bulgaria.

Learning outcomes:

At the end of the training course, participants will be able to identify the main features of the CSDP in the context of the recent developments in that field. Furthermore, they will be able to describe and demonstrate knowledge on the EU's approach towards migration. The participants will also be able to distinguish between and compare two different policy approaches of the EU in regional terms – in the Southern and Eastern European neighborhood. Finally, and most importantly, the participants will be able to evaluate critically the current trends and developments in the field of European foreign and security policy on the basis of the four blocs.

Who should attend:

This seminar is suited for all those who are interested in entry-level basis of knowledge and expertise in the field of the EU Common Foreign and Security Policy, Common Security and Defence Policy, the EU's approach toward migration as well as the EU's policy towards the Southern and Eastern Neighborhood. Students of political science, international relations, European affairs, (military) history, (military) sociology, cultural- and social anthropology, and all others interested in the civil-military dimension of the topics. Neither technical knowledge, nor any other prior knowledge is necessary to participate in this training course.

Participants: 10

No Participation fee due to funding that AIES has received.

Breaks and lunch (exclusive drinks) are covered by AIES. No accommodation or flight costs will be covered by AIES.

Course Program:

Time	Agenda
9-10:30	1. Bloc
10:30-10:45	Coffee break
10:45-12:15	2. Bloc
12:15-13:15	Lunch
13:30-15:00	3. Bloc
15:00-15:15	Coffee Break
15:15-16:45	4. Bloc

Registration deadline: 20th November 2018

Language requirements: The course will be held in English

Contact: For further details about the course and the registration process, please contact AIES (velina.tchakarova@aies.at)